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MANITOBA VETERAN

Official Organ of and Published by the



Manitoba Command G-W-V-A

Annual Convention Number

Containing Summary of Reports of Committees, Secretary's Report, Resolutions as Passed by the Fourth Annual Convention of the G.W.V.A., Manitoba Command, held at Dauphin, March 14th-15th, 1922

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FOREWORD

The Publicity Committee of the Manitoba Veteran, in presenting the second Annual Convention Number, take the opportunity of thanking those firms and good friends whose practical appreciation of the work of the Great War Veterans' Association has made this issue possible.

The past year has been a most trying one for business generally, and the depression in industry, with the consequent lack of employment, has taxed the resources of the G.W.V.A. to the straining point.

In spite, however, of the enormous difficulties with which the organization has had to contend, it has accomplished in the past year, in service to exservice men and dependents, more than in any previous year in its history.

It was during 1921 that the Clean Sweep Campaign was organized, with a view to obtaining settlement of outstanding and disputed claims. This added extensively to the work of the Manitoba Command, at a time when general conditions made reductions of staff imperative. The service policy of the organization had to be maintained, and the situation was met by a generous dsregard of quitting time. And this in spite of the fact that 80% of the work undertaken, in many cases involving claims amounting to hundreds of dollars, was on behalf of non-members.

The reward to the Association lies in the satisfaction of having main tained and increased its service on behalf of those to whom it is pledged. We believe there is a brighter period before us, and that the stoniest mile on the road to a real peace has been passd.

PUBLICITY COMMITTEE,

The Manitoba Veteran.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Great War Veterans' Association. Manitoba Command, desires to express its thanks to the advertisers who have taken space in this publication and also to the following for their kind and generous co-operation:

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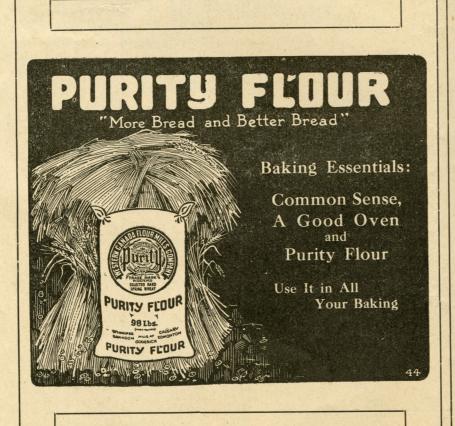
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Manitoba

Annual Convention Number

THE MAN VETERAN

Official Organ of and Published by the Manitoba Command, G.W.V.A.

WINNIPEG, CANADA

April, 1922

Manitoba Provincial Convention

G.W.V.A. Hold Annual Session at Dauphin

issue) gave assurance of continued service to ex-service men and dependents.

men and dependents.

The convention opened at Dauphin, March 14th, the sessions lasting two days. The splendid Memorial Hall, erected by the local branch, was inspected by the delegates, and doubtless the energetic and successful campaign of the Dauphin comrades will give strength of emulation to other centres. Certainly what Dauphin has done others can do, the only condition being enthusiasm, coupled with hard work.

After the address of wel-

After the address of welcome by Mayor H. V. Smith, the convention proceeded to business, receiving the president's report.

President Martinson, in a succinct review of general conditions, drew attention to the many serious and unsolved problems yet facing the returned citizen. The question of unemployment in urban centres and distress among our comrades on the land were particularly stressed. The re-establishment issue would again be to the fore with another parliamentary committee created this year, and he trusted this opportunity of laying our just claims before the country would not be marred by selfish interests. "As we served in time of war to secure justice and peace, let us continue to serve now to develop that justice and make mare beneficial that peace."

The legislative committee report was reviewed with the greatest satis-President Martinson, in a

mendation of the committee:

"The matter of the further extension of the War Relief Act has received considerable attention at the hands of your committee. It has been brought forcibly to our attention that the Act as at present constituted, while undoubtedly affording protection to the returned soldiers and dependents is in addition being utilized as a means of avoiding legitimate obligations to the great detriment of individuals whose actions are in good faith. This applies particularly to speculative property and to property in which a soldier has only a nominal or very slight interest, but by reason of which the real owners who may not be returned soldiers, receive the benefit of the Act.

"Your committee has been approached in the matter by

benefit of the Act.

"Your committee has been approached in the matter by a committee of the Law Society of Manitoba, and also by the Mortgage Loan Association and members of your committee have attended several meetings of these bodies. Your committee has taken the attitude that the association has no desire to protect any class of individual other than those for whose benefit the Act was designed. Your committee has also stated, however, that it will not approve any attempt to interfere with the legitimate purposes of the Act, at least until corresponding measures are taken in regard to the general moratorium. Your committee has further laid down the principle that under no circumstances shall the War Relief Act be amended at present so as to lessen in any way the rights of soldiers or dependents in regard to homestead. "Your committee has been



MAJOR-GENERAL H. D. B. KETCHEN, C.B., C.M.G., Honorary President

"As a result of the negotiations above referred to a scheme is now in process of formation embodying in the main the following points:

"(1) That the home or homestead of the soldier, soldier's widow, or dependent, remain protected as at pres-

"(2) That a tribunal be appointed, "(2) That a tribunal be appointed, consisting of a travelling chairman, who shall be appointed by the provincial government, the district registrar in any land title district, and an accredited representative of a chartered veteran organization, before whom any person may appear with a view to deciding whether the War Relief Act shall or shall not apply to any soldier in respect of any property other than his home or apply to any soldier in respect of any property other than his home or homestead. The costs of the application to be paid by the applicant and if successful to be added to his claim. The decision of the tribunal in all cases, to be final.

"Your committee is of the opinion that this proposal, if found practicable, would work to the best interest of returned soliders in general, and the community as a whole, and would respectfully ask for the concurrence of this convention therein."

Soldiers' Taxaion Relief Act

(1) Time for filing applications extended to December 31st, 1921.

(2) Taxation exemption granted to widows of soldiers, and totally disabled prisoners, until death, or in case of the widow, until remarriage. Exemption is to the extent of \$75.00 per annum, and applies only to the home of the pensioner or widow.

(3) The \$300.00 limit on refund eliminated from the act.

The committee had drafted the folthe committee had drafted the following recommendations to extend the benefits of the act, and drew attention to the necessity of making the provisions of the act more widely known, past experience showing that very many beneficiaries were ignor-ant of its intent:

- (a) Extension of the time for receiving applications until Dec. 31st, 1922
- (b) The exemption of the homes of widows and totally disabled pensioners to apply whether such home was purchased before or after discharge, or in the case of a widow after the death of her husband.
- (c) The exemption to apply to the orphan child of any soldier and to the widowed mother of any deceased solider, providing in the latter case that the condition of dependency ex-
- (d) The exemption to apply also on the house of any soldier who, al-though in receipt of pension, is con-fined to any sanatorium or other similar institution as a result of war service, for the period of such confinement
- (e) The removal of the limitation on the amount recoverable under this act to be made retroactive to the 4th of August, 1914.

Municipal Assessment

(1) Prevent any municipality from issuing distress warrants for taxes against the chattels of soldier settlers for a period of four years from the time of his taking possession of the land.

(2) Prevent any municipality from charging percentages on unpaid taxes on soldier settler lands at a higher rate of interest than 8% per annum for a period of four years from the date of such settler taking possession of his lands of his lands.

retroactive.

An amendment had been secured to the act, which empowered municipalities to advance money to totally disabled pensioners, and widows of soldiers, for the purpose of clearing off encumbrances against the home of such pensioners or widows to the expensioners of the expensioners or widows or the expensioners of the expensioners or widows or the expensioners of the expensioners or widows or the expensioners of the expensioners of the expensioners or widows or the expensioners of the expensioners such pensioners or widows to the extent of 100%.

The committee recommended that the benefits of the Housing Act be extended to permit any municipality to advance loans to widows of soldiers for the purpose of building a home. Said loan to be to the full value of the home.

(3) That such legislation be made stroactive.

Housing Act
An amendment had been secured the act, which empowered municipalities to advance money to totally isabled pensioners, and widows of oldiers, for the purpose of clearing frencumbrances against the home of ach pensioners or widows to the expect of 100%.

Were among the pressing problems dealt with in this committee's report. A questionnaire aiming to bring to light the actual conditions obtaining among soldier settlers had been drawn up and submitted to the Dominion Command for federal action. In addition the following resolution had been drawn up for submission to the Manitoba legislature:

"Whereas a large number of veta-

"Whereas a large number of veterans of the late war have purchased land, stock, and equipment under the Soldier Settlement Act, and are now residing upon and cultivating the said lands, and

"Whereas in many cases the said whereas in many cases the said value of the home.

The committee paid tribute to the purchased, at prices greatly in excess valuable assistance afforded by the legislative committee of the Army some cases at a price in excess of the

A. IRWIN. President, Manitoba Command, G.W.V.A

and Navy Veterans and to the work of Comrade A. E. Moore and Major F. G. Taylor in steering the legislation through the provincial house.

Agricultural Committee

This committee had performed much useful work during the year, and had become a valuable medium for the discussion of individual cases, and in framing the grievances of set-tlers for submission to the S.S.B. Many cases of sickness and distress Many cases of sickness and distress had been taken up and relief secured. In this connection the committee made grateful acknowledgment of the Red Cross, who had ever been ready to render assistance. The defects of the Soldier Settlement Act and the distress among many of the settlers, who through no fault of their own were unable to make good fects of the Soldier Settlement Act and the distress among many of the settlers, who through no fault of their own, were unable to make good,

then actual value thereof, and,

"Whereas some of such veterans have already deserted the land so purchased because of their inability to pay for the same at the price at which it was purchased, and others will be compelled to do likewise unless some redress is provided, and,

"Whereas agriculture is the basic industry of this province, and it is of the utmost importance that land settlers and particularly returned returned soldier veterans who have settled on the land should receive every possible encouragement, and all needful assistance to enable them to stay on the land, now,

"Therefore, be it resolved that

"Therefore, be it resolved that in the opinion of this house the mat-

of the Dominion government, with of the Dominion government, with the request that they should have an immediate and if necessary a complete revaluation made of all lands, stock and equipment, so purchased by veterans residing in the province of Manitoba with a view of relieving in some practical way those who have been induced to purchase at a price which makes it impossible that they will be able to make a success of their farming operations."

In closing, the committee expressed the opinion that, "while the fundamental principle of the Soldier Settlement Act is sound, a radical change in methods of operation and administration is long past due."

Membership Committee

Considering the very adverse conditions prevailing in the country, it would not have been surprising had this committee been obliged to report a considerable falling off in membership. The more sequences port a considerable falling off in membership. The more so when it is considered that 90% of the branches of the association are country ones. It would come as a surprise to many therefore to learn that the paid up membership of the G.W.V.A. in Manitoba is nearly double the number of last year. Many new friends, the committee point out, are obtained through the service end of the organization, which gives attention irrespective of whether the applicant is a member or not. Regarding the pending amalganot. Regarding the pending amalga-mation proposals, the committee thought that many prospective mem-bers were holding back awaiting the outcome of the negotiations. Closing. outcome of the negotiations. Closing, the committee express confidence in the G.W.V.A., as the front rank organization of veterans, so long as we continue to maintain the unstinted service to comrades and dependents on which the sure foundation of the association was built.

Consideration of resolutions was the first order of business on the second day, the main subjects dealt with being the following: Amalgamation, canteen funds, declared deserters, duplication of executive positions, exchange rates, housing, immigration, returned soldiers' insurance, distraint for rent medical attendance results for rent, medical attendance, resolu-tions on pensions, soldier settlement board and vocational training. These resolutions will be found elsewhere in this issue.

Among the defeated resolutions were those opposing the provincial in-come tax, favoring a tax on unearned increment, and supporting the peti-tion of the Moderation League. These tion of the Moderation League. These resolutions were defeated, or refused consideration, not on their merits, but on the stand that they were questions outside the scope of a veteran organization. This is a rather touchy matter, and resolutions to be submitted to the conventions, will always, in a large measure, be the product of local conditions, living conditions perhaps would express it better. This is especially true of urban centres; and in this regard the most important of the this regard the most important of the defeated resolutions were those adopted by the Winnipeg Branch, which may be said to be the only branch in the province at present actively representative of urban views

Dominion President R. B. Maxwas present at the convention and delivered an interesting address on the livered an interesting address. He reprogress of the association. He reviewed the work of the Dominion Command, and pointed out that as a body the organization had obtained

ent and gave an outline of the func-tions of the Fouranex, a new and sec-

work of the association. tions of the Fouranex, a new and sections of the Fouranex, a new and sections of the Fouranex, a new and sections of the more serious (too serious) side to bring the element of fun and sport, as an adjunct to the more serious as an adjunct to the more serious (too serious) side of our activities, and has an extensive attendance of long-faced, lengthy

Comrade meetings to his credit.

The election of officers brought the

convention centre, was adopted with general approval, and that city will not be sluggish in its endeavors to

Provincial Secretary's Report

President, Executive and Members, Manitoba Command, G.W.V.A. Comrades:

It is with a feeling of some diffi-dence that your Provincial Secretary attempts to lay before you the annual report on the work of the Manitoba Command for the year now ending. Since the date of the last convention

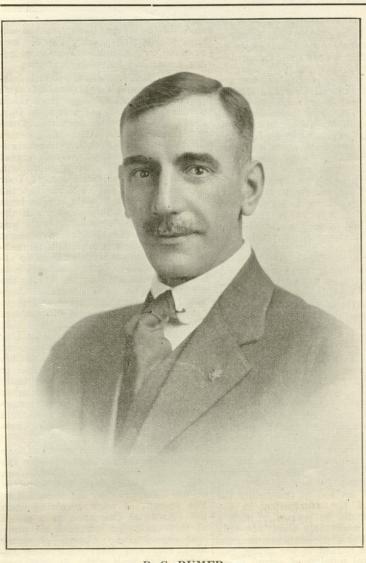
2nd Vice-President-Comrade A. Ir-

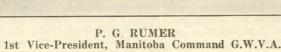
Provincial Secretary-F. J. Leath-

Shortly after the last Provincial Convention Comrade F. J. Leathers tendered his resignation as Provincial Secretary and the same was accepted.

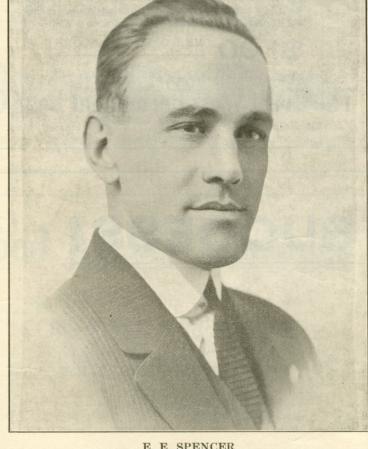
On the first of April, 1921, the secretary and the same was accepted.

Executive—Comrades A. Cairns, Brandon; E. E. Spencer, Morden; F. Scrase, Dauphin; J. W. Baldock, Virden; J. O. Collede, French Reservists; C. H. Vincent, Carberry; W. A. Piper, time basis. In October, 1921, your Secretary and the same was accepted. On the first of April, 1921, the executive Representative At the Dominion Convention, held in Port Arthur in the month of October, 1921, Comrade J. R. Bowler was appointed Manitoba delegate to the Dominion executive. In view of









E. E. SPENCER 2nd Vice-President Manitoba Command G.W.V.A.

there have been so many changes af- Sprague; J. R. Bowler, Winnipeg. fecting officials, staff and premises that the work has at times, been carried on under a severe handicap. If, therefore, this report should seem in any way incomplete or disjointed your secretary will beg your kind indulgence.

Personnel

The personnel of the Command as constituted at the last Provincial Convention is as follows:

President-Comrade J. H. Martin-

1st Vice-President-Comrade P. G.

From the above the following committees were duly appointed:

Agricultural Committee—Comrades A. Irwin, W. A. Piper, J. A. Bowler.

Finance Committee—Comrades E. E. Spencer, J. O. Collede, A. Irwin.

Publicity Committee—Comrades P. G. Rumer, C. H. Vincent, E. E. Spen-

Membership Committee—Comrades A. Cairns, W. J. Baldock, F. Scrase.

Legislative Committee — Comrades E. E. Spencer, J. R. Bowler, W. J. Baldock.

On the 13th November, 1921, Comrade J. M. Dunwoody was appointed to the position of full time Provincial Secretary. Comrade Dunwoody, however, did not take over the duties for reasons which will be more fully explained in results of compatitoes. plained in reports of committees.

In December, 1921, your present secretary, in view of the heavy accumulation of work in connection with the Clean Sweep Campaign, and which was not being properly dealt with, again agreed to accept the of-

secretary again resigned for the purpose of accepting nomination to the Dominion executive.

the events referred to above, however, his resignation was received and Comrade J. H. Martinson was elected to the Dominion executive on the 14th January, 1922.

Attendance at Executive Meetings

Six duly convened meetings of the provincial executive have been held since the last convention, on the following dates and at the following

March 11th, 1921, Brandon.
March 22nd, 1921, Winnipeg.
June 16th, 1921, Portage la Prairie.
Sept. 10th, 1921, Winnipeg.
Nov. 13th, 1921, Winnipeg.
Jan. 14th, 1922, Winnipeg.



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The attendance roll is as follows: No. of Meetings Held Attended Name of Comrade J. H. Martinson.... Irwin G. Rumer. Cairns. E. Spencer. J. Baldock. O. Collede... H. Vincent. W. A. Piper... J. R. Bowler...

Committee Reports

Reports dealing with the work of the Finance, Publicity, Agricultural, Membership and Legislative Commit-tees will be submitted by the respective chairmen, and no comment is necessary here. Your secretary would state that the labors of these committees have entailed a large amount of detail work, and wishes to pay tribute to the co-operation he has received from them at all times.

Organization

It is to be regretted that owing to financial stress very little organization work has been accomplished during the past year. A few branches have been visited, and in this connection the services of Comrade Martinson, Irwin and Rumer are to be appreciated. It has recently been found possible for Comrade Irwin to make a brief tour of certain branches in the northwestern portion of the make a brief tour of certain branches in the northwestern portion of the province, and the results achieved in the form of awakened enthusiasm and interest have well justified the venture. Your secretary is strongly of the opinion that an organization campaign of this nature is vitally necessary to the success and well-being of the association in Manitoba, and recommends that pressure be brought to bear on the Dominion Command with a view to securing performance of the suggestion put forward in this of the suggestion put forward in this regard by the Manitoba delegates to the Port Arthur convention.

It is a matter of regret that many

branches in the province are in arrears in regard to per capita tax and consequently cannot be considered in good standing. In some cases this consequently cannot be considered in good standing. In some cases this condition is undoubtedly due to lack of interest, but in many cases it is attributable to the fact that the resources of branches have been severely strained by the heavy demands for relief and assistance during the past winter. Your secretary is of the opinion that the reinstatement of such branches should be carement of such branches should be carefully considered by this convention. Your secretary further submits that the present method of computing the strength of the association in the province should be revised in such a ground the strength of the strength of the association in the province should be revised in such a ground the strength of the strengt way as to accurately show not only the membership of branches in good standing, in regard to per capita tax, but the total number of actual members who have paid dues

General Work of the Command

Amalgamation—With a view to securing a greater degree of unity in the province of Manitoba the provincial executive hold a joint meeting with the Army and Navy Veterans' Association at Portage la Prairie on June 16th last. The results of this gathering demonstrated very forcibly that the differences between the two organizations were very few and very insignificant, and a greater devery insignificant, and a greater degree of co-operation has since been in effect. The question of amalgamation has on subsequent occasions been thoroughly dealt with by the command, and its degelates to the Port Arthur convention put forward the association's efforts in this connection have already more than justified the campaign.

Personal Service—Statistics have unfortunately not been kept as to the number of personal cases dealt with by the Command during the past

their every effort in support of a practical scheme of union.

Re-establishment—Very little progress in this connection can be reported during the past year. The executive, however, have forcibly pressed the attitude of the Manitoba Command as laid down in convention Command as laid down in convention on all occasions, and have also ex-tended close support to the efforts of the Dominion Command in this connection.

Pensions, State Insurance, etc. — No developments of importance in connection with the above have orcurred during the past year. The work of the Command in respect to these subjects has been largely confined to personal service. There are, however, certain reforms and amendments still desirable and necessary.

however, certain reforms and amend-ments still desirable and necessary, and these will be brought before the convention in the form of resolutions. Soldier Settlement—The work of the Command in regard to this sub-ject will be demonstrated by the re-port of the Agricultural Committee. It is sufficient to say here that much time has been devoted by the execu-tive, particularly during the last two or three months with a view to bringing about the necessary reforms.

Poppy Day—All branches and delegates will doubtless be familiar with the Poppy Day Campaign undertaken by the association on Armistice Day, 1921. The Manitoba Provincial Com-mand acted as the distributing centre for this province and the work entailed in this connection was so great that it necessitated the appointment, temporarily, of additional staff. Your secretary is of the opinion that the association derived much benefit from the conduct of this campaign in the province of Manitoba. Not only was the name of the association brought before the public in a prominent manner, but branches were enabled to establish a reserve fund with which to deal with cases of distress during the winter months. The Dominion Command is making strenuous efforts to perpetuate the poppy as the emblem of the G.W.V.A. It is expected that the sale of poppies on Armistice Day will be to forth the sale of poppies on Armistice Day will be to forth the sale of the sale will henceforth be an annual event conducted solely by this association. Further information in reference to this will be forthcoming at any early date, and in the meantime branches are urged to enter into no arrangement other than through the medium of the Provincial or Dominion Command.

mand.
Clean Sweep Campaign—The Clean Sweep Campaign inaugurated by the Dominion Command in November, 1921, will still be fresh in the minds of all members of the association. The amount of work devolving upon the Provincial Command as a result of this campaign exceeded all previous experiences. Claims of every kind, sort and description were advanced, and dealt with. So numerous were the applications received that the resources of the association both in the provinces and at headquarters were taxed to the utmost, and eventwere taxed to the utmost, and event-ually the Dominion Command had to appoint a special staff to deal with the work. As a result of the conges-tion some delay occurred before these claims could be reported on, but it is pleasing to relate that these diffi-culties were met and overcome, and that the majority of claims have now received attention. The results of the association's efforts in this con-nection have already more than justi-

year. During the summer months this phase of the work became somewhat disorganized owing to circumstances over which your secretary had no control. Since the removal of the Command to its new premises, however, the work has been much facilitated and personal service has been maintained in accordance with the standard hitherto set by the Command. It is somewhat surprising, but the general policy of the association and of exerting every effort to render same effective. The Command has at all time endeavored faithfully to perform the duties so laid upon it, and it cannot be gainsaid that its efforts have met with more than a little success.

Your secretary deems it a matter of importance that the future activities of the Command receive careful the standard hitherto set by the Command. It is somewhat surprising, but nevertheless true, that there is no appreciable decrease in the number of cases coming before the Command. It is somewhat surprising, but ties of the Command receive careful consideration at the hands of this convention. From reports submitted to you, and in particular the report of the Finance Committee it will be easily gathered that the Command has pronounced increase in this work. Cases dealt with under personal service include pensions, vocational



J. H. MARTINSON Manitoba Representative on the Dominion Executive

training, unemployment relief, relief from distress for rent, soldier taxation, and many other miscellaneous greater measure of support than has

matters.
General Remarks—Your secretary feels that he would not be justified in closing this report without some reference to the future status of the Command. In the past the Command has been taken very much for granted. It has been called upon to play the part of benefactor to branches in distress; it has been required to send out capable speakers throughout the province and in the large majority of cases, bear the expense; it has also been required to maintain an ef-

certain and unless it is accorded a greater measure of support than has been the case in the past the prospects of its successful continuance in its present capacity are necessarily diminished. This is in no sense to ference to the future status of the Command. In the past the Command has been taken very much for granted. It has been called upon to play the part of benefactor to branches in distress; it has been required to send out capable speakers throughout the province and in the large majority of cases, bear the expense; it has also been required to maintain an efficient staff capable of dealing with complaints and grievances from all parts of the province, and in this respect it has proven a veritable clearing house for trouble. In addition it has been called upon to bear the responsibility of properly interpreting be construed as a criticism, but it can-

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tary submits that practical and loyal support is essential. The Command is dependent primarily for its existence upon the membership which created it, and which it endeavors to serve. It must either be loyally supported or relinquished entirely.

Your secreary also begs to draw your attention to another phase of the Command work which merits consideration. The policy of the Command, and indeed of the association as a whole, has always been to provide free service to all returned men and dependents without regard to membership in the association. While it is true that by this means a tremendous amount of service has been mendous amount of service has been performed it is nevertheless equally true that a large number of individuals have accepted this service as a matter of right, leaving the payment of dues and the support of the organization to others. It is not too much to say that there has been and still to say that there has been and still is a tendency on the part of many individuals to regard membership in the G.W.V.A. as an unnecessary expenditure. That this state of affairs continues today is evidenced by the fact that at least 80% of the services rendered by the association is for the benefit of non-members.

It may be taken as a fundamental fact that this association cannot be placed upon a self supporting basis so long as the present policy is con-tinued whereby a small minority are

contributing dues for the benefit of a majority. For these reasons your secretary would submit that the time is now ripe for consideration of the question as to whether paid up membership in the G.W.V.A. shall be made a condition precedent to service, excepting in all cases service to dependents.

Ladies Auxiliary—Your would take this opportunity of expressing his appreciation on behalf of the Command for the kind co-operation and assistance extended by the Lodice, Applicant the property of the command to the command to the command the c Ladies' Auxiliary throughout the pro-vince at all times

In conclusion your secretary would again ask your consideration in regard to any deficiencies existing in this report, of which he is aware there are many. The past year has been exceedingly trying and it is only during the past two or three months that a condition of stability and continuity of work has again here achieve. that a condition of stability and continuity of work has again been achieved. Your secretary extends his appreciation and thanks to the officials and executive members of the Command, and to the officials of branches for their unfailing support and cooperation. The thanks of the Command are also due to the staff, both past and present, whose work has been most efficient and loyal.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

Yours fraternally J. R. BOWLER.

Manitoba Provincial Convention

Main Resolutions Adopted at Dauphin Gathering, March 14-15, 1922

This year has a vast importance to veterans and dependents, in respect to the many problems affecting their welfare, problems which are calling for long overdue adjustment.

It is important, inasmuch as the Prime Minister, speaking on behalf of his government, has announced the re-opening of the whole question of Re-establishment, Pensions, etc., and what is of great significance, has promised that the enquiry shall have mised that the enquiry shall have wider scope than previously, and the committee unfettered by party or other influences.

This promise holds out great hopes to the many thousands of men, women and children, whose faith in the gratitude of their country, through the unfulfilled pledges of its spokesmen, has been severely shaken. Especially so in view of the disappointing results of last session's parlimentary committee report, which the late government intended should close the chapter of re-establishment and write finis to Canada's after-war responsibility. sponsibility.

The Manitoba Provincial Convention, G.W.V.A., held at Dauphin, March 14th and 15th, was well attended, and the delegates from all parts of the provinces were fully alive to their great responsibilities, and to the opportunity afforded by the Prime Minister's pledge. The representatives of the branches displayed an eager earnestness to tackle the problems before them, and to evolve problems before them, and to evolve recommendations which would remove the handicaps of the army at home, and of the dependents of the 60,000 who sleep overseas.

plete amalgamation,

Therefore, be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled this 15th day of March, 1922, call upon the Dominion Command, G.W.V.A., to use its influence to hasten and further the work begun at the Winnipeg Conference, Feb., 1922, and be it further resolved that this Convention proceed to elect representation to the Provincial Council called for at the Conference.

5.—Canteen Funds—Whereas in the opinion of the G.W.W.A. the plebiscite on the Canteen Funds is so worded as to use the money for purposes which, in our opinion, are government responsibilities.

Therefore, be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled this 15th day of March, 1922, go on record that disposition of the funds be held in abeyance until the Parliamentary Committee on the establishment of experiments. tee on re-establishment of ex-service men is appointed and has had time to consider the whole question of reestablishment,

And be it further resolved that we nd of the dependents of the 60,000 urge upon the Provincial and Dominion Commands the creation of an Old Age Pension Fund for veterans of the Great War, from the proceeds of the Canteen Funds; and that a board composed of returned men be appointed by the government to administer the fund, such board to be composed of representatives from all returned soldier organizations in Canada,

And further, that this scheme if concurred in, shall be outside any other old age pension act that may be put forward by the government and shall be in additition to such.

3.—Declared Deserters — Whereas much hardship has fallen to the lot of dependents of men who were declared deserters and since failed to reappear, and,

Whereas, we are of the opinion that, is considering the unequalled conditions prevailing during the Great War the onus of proof of desertion should be with the government, and,

the proposal,

Therefore, be it resolved, that we, the Great War Veterans' Association of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled this 15th day of March, 1922, petition the government to amend the Pension Act to provide for the payment of pensions to widows and other recognized dependents under the "Pensions Act," of all men declared deserters and who have since failed to re-appear. failed to re-appear.

5.—Exchange — Whereas in our opinion there being certain funds which we believe are due ex-members of the C.E.F., these funds being the difference in exchange rates on money paid said ex-members overseas and paid said ex-members overseas, and, whereas we believe said funds to be approximately eight or nine million dollars,

Therefore, be it resolved, that the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, go on record requesting a government inquiry to determine the exact amount; this money to be paid to whom it rightly belongs.

4.—Housing.—Whereas the Dominion Convention, 1921, adopted a resolution calling for a Federal Housing Scheme to be financed on lines similar to the Soldier Settlement Act,

Therefore, be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, do strongly endorse the said resolution and calls upon the Government to make every possible haste to meet the requirements as set out in said resolution.

5.—Immigration—Whereas the continued influx of immigration only ag-gravates the present serious state of unemployment, and,

Whereas a great number of new arrivals have become a public charge,

Therefore, be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, call upon the Dominion Government to suspend immigration from foreign countries until such tion from foreign countries until such time as adequate provision has been made for the proper selection over-seas of those seeking entrance to Canada, and the suitable colonization of immigrants upon admittance, and,

Be it further resolved that first place in future schemes to populate this country preference should be accorded, and direct assistance given to those ex-Canadian soldiers not now domiciled in Canada, who took their discharge abroad, and who, in the main are now destitute.

March, 1922, petition the Federal Government to amend the Pension Act making provision for free medical attendance and medicine to all such widows and dependents.

9.—Pensions—Whereas upon the death of the wife of a disabled soldier drawing pension the additional allow-

7.—Insurance—Whereas the period for receiving applications under the Returned Soldiers' Insurance Act expires on Sept. 31st, 1922, and

Whereas the scarcity of employment during the past year has prevented many from taking advantage of the Act,

Therefore be it resolved that the Federal Government be petitioned to extend the time during which applications may be received to Sept. 31st, 1923, and that an amendment be made to the Act to cover men who have no dependents, in the form of endowment or paid up life insurance.

7.—Distraint for Rent—Whereas it is known that "distress warrants" have been executed against the chattels of ex-members of the C.E.F., and their dependents, and,

with the government, and,
Whereas the Parliamentary Committee, 1921, reported favorably on the proposal,

Whereas an Act is in force which protects the goods and chattels of exmembers of the C.E.F. who were residents of the Province of Manitoba



J. R. BOWLER Provincial Secretary

prior to enlistment, from seizure through distress warrant, and, Whereas the provisions of this Act seem to be misunderstood or ignored, Therefore be it resolved that the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, call upon the Attorney-General's Department for a clear statement regarding the position of ex-members of the C.E.F., who, owing to ill-health or unemployment, are unable to pay their rent. unable to pay their rent.

whereas, the present policy is steadily developing a nation of casual laborers, mainly of foreign extraction,

Therefore, be it resolved that we,

Therefore, be it resolved in annual interests of full disability pension-

ists, and,
Whereas much hardship has arisen where these dependents are unable to provide medical attendance and necessary medicine, forcing them to become the objects of public charity,

Therefore be it resolved that the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, petition the Federal Government to amend the Pension Act making provision for free medical attendance and medicine to all such widows and dependents.

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WINNIPEG, MAN.

Therefore we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, do hereby resolve that upon the death of the wife of a disabled soldier leavign children, that no reduction be made in the pension or allowance in order that the husband may provide propre guardianship for the care and education of his children.

Whereas it has 10:-Pensions been brought to the notice of the G.W.V.A., that many ex-service men are dying as a result of stomach and intestinal trouble due to the result of the hondeline. war service, the hardships of camp life, and the cumulative effect of ex-posure to enemy gas attacks, and,

Whereas many of the ex-service men were discharged from the C.E.F.

men were discharged from the C.E.F. after superficial examination as medically fit as Class A1, and are therefore not eligible for treatment under the D.S.C.R.,

Therefore we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, do earnestly urge the immediate necessity for an exhaustive review of these cases by the Dominion Medical Council with a view of bringing this matcil with a view of bringing this mat-ter before the Federal Government at the earliest possible opportunity.

11.—Commutation of Pensions — Whereas in recent months certain men in receipt of pension were offered inducement to surrender their pension and accept a cash consideration in lieu thereof, and,

Whereas said cash consideration in our opinion was unfair, inadequate and unjust, and,

Whereas at the time the offer was made and accepted by the men so surrendering their pension there existed in Canada a financial and economic depression that in many cases rendered the acceptance of the cash offer imperative to avoid dire distress to the men in question, and,

Whereas we do not believe that the Government desires to take advantage of the distress of its returned

Therefore be it resolved that the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, do petition the Government to pass legislation as to nullify all agreements made between the pensioner and the Pension Commissioners in regard to the matter and instead, to

- 1. In the event of any further compensation or gratuity being granted to returned men the amount received in lieu of pension be deducted therefrom wherever such sum may reach the amount thereof and thereafter pensions continued.
- 2. In the event of no further allowance being made then the Government place the amount such pensioner would have received under original award to his credit un-til it shall have been reimbursed for the amount awarded under cash settlement, after which the pen-sioner shall be entitled to a resump-tion of pension tion of pension.

12.—Pensions—Whereas by Sec. 34, sub-Sec. 6, of the Pensions Act it is provided that where a parent or person in place of a parent is in receipt of financial support from one or more unmarried sons, a proportional deduction shall be made from such widowed

ance awarded are deducted from the total pension received,

Act has been construed to include support by "unmarried daughters,"

Therefore we, the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba in annual convention as-sembled this 15th day of March, 1922, do go on record as protesting against such construction as aforesaid in res-pect to unmarried daughters as being an unwarrantable interpretation of the Act, not supported by the text

And further, that Sec. 34, Sub.-Sec. 6, Chapter 62, as amended, 10-11 George V., be repealed and the following substituted therefor:

"Where a parent or person in the place of a parent has unmarried sons residing with him or her, who are earning an amount sufficient to permit them to contribute to the support of such parent or person, each such employed unmarried son shall be deemed to be contributing not more than \$10.00 per month towards such

13.—Soldier Settlement Board — In view of the serious hardships and distress existing amongst soldier settlers throughout the Dominion at the present time,

ent time,

Be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, do petition the Dominion Parliament to enact such legislation as will provide for a thorough investigation into the S.S.A., the administration thereof under the present system and the conditions of settlers generally with a view to bringing about such amendments, alterations and adjustments as may be found necessary to insure to soldier settlers the greatest possible opportunity for improvement and ultimate permanent success. permanent success.

14.—Soldier Settlement Board Whereas we find under present conditions it is impossible to get threshed and market our grain in time to meet Soldier Settlement Board repayments by October 1st, as now required, and

Whereas we believe the most benefit would accrue to settlers and board by doing the fall plowing in its proper season, and leaving the transportation of grain until it can be done on sleighs,

Therefore be it resolved that the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, do hereby request the Soldier Settlement Board to have recomments made negable Inc. 1st payments made payable Jan. 1st.

15.-Vocational Training-Whereas it is known that disabled members of the C.E.F. received in a vocational course a measure of re-establishment, and,

Whereas specific evidence has been gathered showing that large numbers did not receive sufficient training to enable them to earn a livelihood at the vocation for which they were trained, and,

Whereas many have been constantly unemployed and forced to seek relief

Whereas, owing to their long period of unemployment the measure of training received is likely to become of little practical value,

Therefore be it resolved that the G.W.V.A. of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, call upon the Dominion Government to continue the measure of re-establishment by making previous for the employment of tion shall be made from such widowed mother's pension, and

Whereas it has come specifically to our notice that such provision of the works or businesses, railway service, civil service, etc., thereby enabling them to qualify for permanent posi-

16.—Pensions—We, the members of the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, this 15th day of March, 1922, reaffirm our endorsa-tion and approval of the following petition, submitted to the Federal Government by the Dominion Execu-

(a) That the pension rates be revised and fixed, granting the widow and widowed mother pension at the rate of \$75.0 per month, the widows with children \$100.00 per month, plus allowances for children, and all disabled men \$100.00 per month per one hundred per cent of dis per one hundred per cent. of dis-

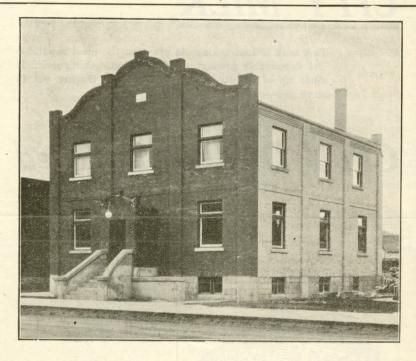
ability,
(b) That pensions be awarded
under suitable regulations to
widows whose marriage was contracted subsequent to the appearance of the war disability causing

it may deem necessary to have the first repayment of Soldier Settlement Board Loans due six years from date of loan.

19.—Investigation of Certain Civilian Homestead Claims—Whereas we have found cases where civilians have filed on Dominion lands as far back as 1914 and have not fulfilled the requirements of the Dominion Lands Act as to residence and cultivation duties sufficient to enable them to apply for patent in five years as required by the Dominion Land Act, and

and,
Whereas this condition is working
unfairness to returned men in that they are unable to obtain cancellation proceedings agains the parties con-

ability,
(b) That pensions be awarded under suitable regulations to widows whose marriage was contracted subsequent to the appearance of the war disability causing death.
(c) That the regulations be amended enabling more just consideration of the pension claims of ex-



G.W.V.A. Hall. Dauphin

service men in cases where doubt exists as to the attributability to

exists as to the attributability to service.

17.—Re Sale of Lands by Settlers to Civilians—Whereas in our opinion it would be to the mutual benefit of the settler and to the board that settlers be permitted to effect a sale of their holdings direct to purchasers, Now, therefore, be it resolved that the Soldier Settlement Act be amended so as to permit a settler selling his holdings to a purchaser direct, upon approval of the consideration by the board, and the purchaser to assume the obligations of the settler as the terms of payment to the board and an adjustment of payment of the

the terms of payment to the board and an adjustment of payment of the settler's equity to be arranged between the settler and the purchaser.

18.—Settlers' Loan Repayments Extension—Whereas we believe it to be impossible under present pioneering conditions for soldier settlers to bring their holdings located on homestead and soldier grants in Manitoba to a revenue producing basis under six years, and,

Whereas we believe that the morale of the settlers would be strengthened by the enactment of the following:

Be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in convention assembled, do hereby request the Federal Government to take such steps as

regulations, giving us a suspicion that hidden strings are being pulled,
Therefore be it resolved that we, the G.W.V.A., of Manitoba, in annual convention assembled, do ask for immediate investigation of such cases, and where it is found that a homesteader has not fulfilled the regulations properly, his entry be immediately cancelled, even though he has since gone into residence.

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Great War Veterans' Association of Canada

DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES

- common service of our country, acknowledging no pre-eminence in our Association except devotion in the building up of our national life.
- 3. That we reject for our Association and ourselves any claim to special or peculiar favours, based on our military services, simply demanding our just right as returned citizens of this country to be placed on an equality with our fellow-citizens, who were not privileged to serve.

 nation's sential to inauguration services and the properties of the pr
- 5. We desire to reaffirm our unswerving loyalty to King and Country, and, while we deplore the existence of many conditions— political, religious, racial and social—which are harmful and pernicious, we also realize that lasting betterment can only be obtained by the free expression of the people's will, given in a constitutional way. Therefore, while we dedicate ourselves to the elimination of such unjust conditions and pledge ourselves to lawful and orderly procedure;
- 6. While, as an Association, we recognize no political affiliations of any kind, we yet urge upon our member-ship an intelligent interest in all poli-tical matters and commend to their support such of our comrades as may from time to time present themselves for political honours, provided always that such candidate pledge himself or herself to the support to which he or she may be attached.
- 7. The Great War Veterans' Association by the complexion of its membership feels itself in happy and harbership feels itself in happy and harmonious touch with the representatives of both Capital and Labour. Members of each class fought together and died together in France and Flanders. In that common sacrifice, all distinctions of mere wealth were blotted out, and the lesson taught us was that devotion to a common cause makes all men brethren. In our earnest desire for a classes of our community and the lesson taught us was that devotion to a common cause makes all men brethren. In our earnest desire for a classes of our community and the

The Great War Veterans' Association of Canada, in Convention assembled, realizing that the people of this Dominion expect from them a full declaration of the principles for which the Association stands, and that they are justified in this expectation, hereby declare:

greater, freer and happier Canada, we offer our services as mediator. We recognize that greed on the part of the employer or the employed has a large share in the production of industrial unrest, and we further recognize that much of such unrest is caused by misundary are called by misundary are called the production of the part of the employer or the of service for Canada and the British Empire in the work of national development as full, as self-sacrificing, and as free from personal motives as that rendered by our army overseas.

That we pledge ourselves to the common service of our country, acknowledging no pre-eminence in the foundation principle of humanity in industry and labour, for a fair wage, for a fair day's work, for a return on capital, which shall be just and equitable, and for such a shortening of the hours of labour as will permit the working man to play his part in the duties and pleasures of a citizen's life while, at the same time, enabling him to increase production to a maximum rate.

- 8. Believing that the national life is a reflection of the home life of the nation's individual citizens, it is essential that the Federal Government inaugurate a broad and comprehen-sive housing scheme which will enable every citizen to own a home, thus giv-ing that healthy, comfortable, secure satisfaction so essential to good citi-
- 4. We hold it to be inherently just and only worthy of this Great Nation that the dependents of our deceased comrades, who willingly gave their lives that this land should be free, and our disabled comrades should be given by the government of our country such pensions and allowances as will enable them to live according to the accepted standard of our people.

 5. We desire to mediate the private that the private benefit of the speculator or the financial opportunist who has not assumed the responsibilities of our citizenship. We believe that a vigorous policy should be embarked upon to promote the development of those resources, a policy not influenced by promote the development of those resources, a policy not influenced by consideration for a favored few, but guided for the good of the toiling many and the greater prosperity of Canada . We believe such development should be a comprehensive national undertaking not dictated or compelled by sectionalism, party or political pressure or personal ambition, but solely inspired and completely regulated with a view to adding to the wealth, safety and prosperity of our Dominion.
 - 10. Realizing that education is a basic principle in the prosperity, stability, development and happiness of a country, we believe that adequate educational facilities should be provided cational facilities should be provided for Canadian children and that the ordinary education required to prepare the Canadian boy or girl for life's work should be provided free by the State, so that all may have equal educational privileges. To this end we believe that where necessary special provision should be made for the education of the orphans of our dead and disabled comrades.

We believe further in the develop-We believe further in the development of a greater patriotic spirit by emphasizing in our schools the great history and literature of our country and empire, and by inculcating in our youth a greater respect for our flag, and a greater understanding of the ideals it presents.



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riotous extravagance everywhere shown in gratifying this mania, thus courting as a nation, final disaster. Our army fought and our men died to establish forever among us the ideals of sacrifice, unselfishness and brotherhood. We, therefore, protest with all our energy against the extravagance shown in dress and manner of living, against the spending of money on unnecessary social affairs and against costly public functions which are of no real value. At this time of national stress, when as a nation we are faced with enormous financial responsibility, we call upon our fellow citizens for plain and economical habits of life. We summon our country to a return to Spartan simplicity.

Inipeg; Comrade J. H. Martinson, Douglas; Comrade W. J. Baldock, Brandon; Comrade F. Scrase, Dauphin, Supernumeraries — Comrade A. Cairns, Brandon; Comrade, W. A. Piper, Sprague.

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Rest — - \$1,000,000

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OFFICERS ELECTED TO PROVINCIAL COMMAND

Officers and executive committee of Manitoba Provincial Command were elected at Dauphin, Man., March

15th, 1922, as follows:
President, Comrade A. Irwin.
First Vice-President, Comrade P.

G. Rumer. Second Vice-President, Comrade E.

E. Spencer.
Executive—Comrade J. R. Bowler,
Winnipeg; Comrade R. J. Shore, Win-

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Unemployment

Among the matters referred to the resident members of the Executive at the September meeting was that of unemployment, which, at that time, was evidently imminent. The task was mainly one of arousing the public conscience to such a pitch that Municipal and Provincial Governments could not refuse to take action to relieve the distress resulting from unemployment. After the Domin.on Government announced that it would bear one-third of the expense in connection with the granting of relief, the Provincial Command was the chief agent in bringing the Provincial and Municipal authorities to accept and put into operation the Federal plan. Comrades R. J. Shore and P. G. Rumer, both of the G.W.V.A., represented Returned Soldiers on the Unemployment and Relief Committee. That the agitation for relief had been fully warranted was borne out by the volume of registration and the amount of relief granted. The need for Re-establishment was further demonstrated in this connection by the fact that 90 per cent, of the applicants for relief were Returned Soldiers. It is reasonably claimed, though difficult to support by statistics, that the agitat on carried on by the G.W.V.A. in connection with the unemployment situation was the cause of a considerable number of firms making an effort to retain employees, and where absolutely necessary, to economize, reducing the amount of unemployment by retaining on part time the full staff rather than the dismissal of a certain number of employees.

Rentals.

In the month of September the high rentals question came to the notice of the Provincial Executive. Steps were taken at once to accumulate facts which were forcibly brought to the notice of the Provincial Government, and a thorough investigation demanded. The Command acted in this connection in conjunction with the Joint Council of Veteran Associations, and it may be said without hesitation that the combined efforts thus brought to bear were largely responsible for the investigation eventually carried out by the Joint Council of Industry.

Riding Mountain Reserve

Riding Mountain Reserve.

Riding Mountain Reserve.

Your Secretary would respectfully draw the attention of this Convention to the fact that arable lands in the Riding Mountain Forest Reserve have not yet been thrown open for Soldier Settlement. You will recollect that the Association was officially notified, some twelve months ago, that the Federal Government had favorably considered the proposal, and that the opening date would soon be announced. Subsequent announcements of a similar nature have been received, but to date nothing further has been done, with the result that many Comrades intending to settle in that area have been greatly inconvenienced, financially and otherwise, by reason of the delay. Your Secretary would recommend that energetic action in this matter be taken by this Convention.

Mental Hospitals.

It is to be regretted that no further progress has been made towards securing a separate place for mentally deranged ex-soldiers. This matter has been urgently pressed by your Executive.

Fraternal Basis.

It is with regret that your Secretary is obliged to report that no steps have been officially taken with a view to introducing the Fraternal Basis idea into the Association. Experiments conducted by local Branches on their own initiative have been highly successful, and have secured a greatly increased measure of interest from the membership. Your Secretary is of the opinion that the introduction of the Fraternal Basis idea, based upon a suitable ritual, is a necessary factor in providing for the permanency of the Association, and respectfully recommends that action be taken accordingly.

Badges.

In pursuance of the resolution passed at the last Provincial Convention of this Command, and later endorsed by the Dominion Command, your secretary begs to report that suitable backgrounds for the membership badges, denoting the year for which dues are paid, have been obtained and placed in the hands of all Branch Secretaries, and are proving highly satisfactory.

Ladies' Auxiliaries.

Your Secretary would acknowledge the assistance received by the Command and Branches from the Ladies' Auxiliaries. From correspondence on file in this office it is evident that in many Branches the Ladies' Auxiliaries have been an important factor in the progress of the Association. Your Secretary would respectfully suggest that the task of forming a Provincial Command of the Ladies' Auxiliary and defining the policy of the Auxiliaries and their relations to the Provincial Command should not be further delayed. As indicated in the Convention programme, ample time has been allowed for this phase of the work.

Mulvihill and Stewart Lake Fires.

During the month of September several parts of the Province were devastated by fire, the worst areas being those in the Mulvihill and Stewart Lake districts, northwest of Teulon. The Winnipeg Branch and the Winnipeg D.strict Command were agents in sending relief to the Settlers, and the Provincial Command strongly urged the Soldier Settlement Board to grant Settlers on land which had been badly devastated by fire the privilege of transferring to land in new districts. To date this privilege has not been granted.

Civil Service Examinations.

During the year the Provincial Command has co-operated with the Dominion Command in supervising Civil Service Examinations, with a view to guarding the interests of Returned Men. The Association has been represented at all oral examinations for the Civil Service held in this Province, and written examinations are, of course, supervised by the Dominion Command in Ottawa.

Personal Service.

An outstanding feature of the year's work has been the development of the Provincial Command as a Service Organization. Files were opened and correspondence conducted on 1,850 cases, approximately 1,550 of which are now closed, while 300 are in progress of adjustment. Approximately 3,000 cases have been dealt with on which correspondence has not been conducted and a number of cases of the greatest merit have been those dealt with personally, and on which there has been no correspondence.

The classification of cases on which correspondence has been conducted is as follows:—

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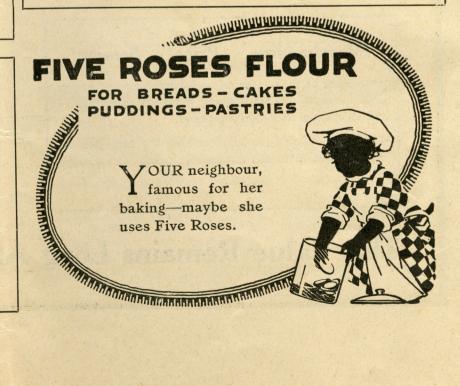
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